

#### Introduction

- General opinion is that Paul wrote Hebrews.
- The word 'Hebrews' is derived from the name 'Eber' in [Genesis 10:21].
- It is the racial name for Israelites.
- The recipients of this letter had given up OT religion/sacrifice for Christianity.
- But due to Jewish persecution they were planning to give up Christ and Christianity and return to Judaism.
- This letter was written urging them not to 'go back'.
- Note phrases, 'hold fast... go on... lest we drift.'
- Paul wants to show the superiority of Christ.
- Book is composed of 13 chapters and 303 verses.
- The word 'better' is used 13 times.

# 1 Better Things To Come

- Due to sin God introduced a sacrificial system.
- Guilt transferred to innocent animal who died in sinners place.
- This had to be continually repeated.
- A perfect priest/sacrifice was needed.
- Christ has become both that priest and sacrifice.

### 2 A Better Person [Ch. 1:1-4:13]

• Christ is better than angels, prophets, Moses and Joshua.

## 3 A Better Priesthood [Ch 4:14-7:28]

- Better than Aaron and those who succeeded him.
- Better than the sacrificial system.
- The OT priests were never finished. Jesus said, 'it is finished'.
- Christ's sacrifice was 'once for all'. [See 7:28, 9:28, 10:10].
- Earthly priests only entered the 'holy of holies' once a year.
- Christ has entered heaven to be our high priest forever.

#### 4 A Better Covenant [Ch 8:1-10:18]

- The OT covenant was based on what 'we' would do.
- The New and better covenant was based on what God alone would do.
- It was sealed by Christ's blood.

### 5 A Better Principle [Ch 11-13]

- Walking by faith.
- Term 'by faith' is used 18 times in [Ch 11].
- The definition of faith.
- The necessity of faith.
- Examples of faith.
- · Results of faith.
- · The cost of faith.
- (Consider Luke 18:8).

#### **6 Other Themes In Hebrews**

- Note the warnings against going back and the exhortations to go on.
- Note the 'lettuce patch' in Hebrews.
- The phrase 'let us' is used 11 times in Hebrews.
- 'Let us' do what?